UNIT 1 LANGUAGE SUMMARY

Nouns

People you know

boss boyfriend classmates close friends couple girlfriend grandchildren granddaughter grandson neighbors roommates

Talking about the people in your life

I'm from Puebla.

I'm not from Bakersfield.

Am I late?

She's a student in Puebla. He's not my boyfriend. Is he your classmate? We're close friends. They're not close friends. Are you my new neighbor?

Using possessive adjectives

He's my brother His name's Jose Luis. They are our neighbors. What's your name? Her name's Marta. He is their son. The dog hurt its foot.

Talking about possessions

That's my grandson's bag. No, sorry. It isn't his. It's mine. It belongs to me. Whose water bottle is this? It's not ours. I think it's hers.

Everyday things

candy bar cash

driver's license

gum hairbrush hand lotion keychain mirror receipt tissues umbrella water bottle

Greeting someone for the first time

Good morning. Are you Robert? Pleased to meet you.

Great to meet you, too.

Greeting someone you know

Long time, no see. Great to see you again! It's really good to see you.

Starting conversations

Do you know anybody here? How do you know Raquel? Are you a friend of hers?

Showing interest and surprise

Wow! Seriously? Is it really? Are you really?

Insider English

pretty pretty good

Glossary

internship

Useful phrases

Do you agree? Me, too! Same here! Not me. I don't.

I think ... because ... What's your favorite ...?

Do you like ...? What's your ... called? Do you have a/an ...?

When is ...?

Where are your ... from?

UNIT 2 LANGUAGE SUMMARY

Nouns

Work and study

calendar document files

headphones keyboard mouse notes outlet

screen textbook

Wi-Fi

Talking about what people do every day, on the weekend, etc.

I do the laundry and the cooking. My roommate doesn't do anything. Do you do the laundry?

Julia sleeps six hours a night. Julia doesn't need more exercise.

Does Julia sleep a lot?

What does Julia know about her life? How many steps do you take every day? How often do you have something to drink?

Talking about your workspace

Those ones are my favorites. I like that one in the corner. These ones are very small. This one has an electrical outlet.

Verbs

Expressions with do, have, and make

do some work do the dishes do the housework do the laundry have a party have a snack have free time

have something to drink

make plans make the bed

Explaining communication problems

I can't hear you very well.

It's my Wi-Fi.

The connection's terrible. You're breaking up. There's an echo now.

Checking communication problems

Is that any better? Can you hear me now? How about now? Are you still there?

Solving communication problems

We can try again later. Let me turn up the volume. Let me call you, OK?

Asking for repetition

Sorry, can you say that again? What? I didn't catch that. Could you repeat that?

Insider English

Sorry, I lost you.

I lost you there for a few seconds.

Glossary

step

Writing your opinion and giving examples

The podcast is very interesting, but ...

I don't believe ... Another example is ... Like all the others ...

Giving advice

My advice is ...

Let's choose this app because ... We think this is a great/helpful/fun app. We like this app because ...

Useful phrases

I want to ... / I'd like to ...

I find it hard to ...

Is there an app I can us to ...?

How does it work? Why do you like it? My advice is ...

Let's choose this app because ...

We think this is a great/helpful/fun app.

We like this app because ...

UNIT 3 LANGUAGE SUMMARY

Nouns Sports

athlete court fans field goal gym player pool race team

Verbs

Sports lose win

Exercising climb jump lie down lift push sit down stand up stretch

throw turn

Insider English

Guess what!

Talking about what you're doing at the moment

It's getting hot here on the court. What is he doing now?

The world number one isn't playing well today.

Gomez is leaving the court.

Talking about sports and exercise

Do you exercise much? I stretch every morning.

What kind of exercise does he/she do? How often does he/she exercise or play sports?

Why does he/she like ...?

Asking for information

Excuse me.

We're/I'm looking for ...

Do you know who/where/when/what/ which/how ...?

Could you tell me who/where/when/ what/which/how ...?

Do you know the price of ...?

Could you tell me / Do you know what time the ... starts/opens/closes?

Checking information

Do you want a bag for that? They're five cents.

Sorry? Five cents?

The bag, for the T-shirt. It's five cents.

Any questions?

Linking ideas with and, but, and so

There are no bikes at the station, so I'm walking to the subway.

It's 45 minutes to work by bus, but by bike it's 20 minutes.

When I ride a bike, I exercise, and I get there faster.

Useful phrases

... is/are good because ...

... help people to ...

What do you think?

What about ...?

Where can people ...?

What time is good for ...?

How often?

How does it help?

Our program is called ...

It helps people because ...

UNIT 4 LANGUAGE SUMMARY

Nouns

Pop culture

actor

artist band concert

director

festival musician

singer

TV show video games

Talking about your plans

Comic Con is coming this weekend.

I'm bringing my camera.

Are you going to Comic Con?

Talking about giving and receiving gifts

He always tells me he doesn't want anything.

I never know what gift to get her. I usually get him something boring.

I buy perfume or clothes, but she never likes them.

I hope he likes it.

I take her to a movie, but she doesn't want to watch it.

Mom and Dad never know what gifts to get for me and my brothers.

They usually buy us books or a watch. This year we're asking them for

gift cards.

Gifts

bouquet of flowers

candle candy gift card jewelry perfume phone charger

purse speakers sweatshirt

Making and responding to invitations

Would you like to come?

I'd love to. Sorry, I can't.

I wish I could, but ...

We can meet you at a quarter after / at the subway station.

Let's meet at the pizza place / later.

See you there! See you soon.

Making general excuses

I don't know. I have homework and stuff.

I'm not sure. I have family visiting and things.

Maybe, but I'm getting ready to go on vacation and everything.

Insider English

No way!

Glossary

costume fangirl

Writing an online event announcement

Scientists from the museum are presenting ...

Our team of top chefs is also cooking ...

Two local artists are painting ... You can paint them, too.

We have music as well. Local bands are playing ...

Useful phrases

What do you think of ...?

What's a typical gift from our town?

I love this gift because ...

We're buying ... because ...

We're spending \$20 on ...

I think so, too.

Good idea.

Llike that idea a lot.

UNIT 5 LANGUAGE SUMMARY

Adjectives

Opinion and feeling

amazing angry cool crazy

dangerous fun

horrible loud

perfect proud

strange tired

Talking about events in your life using the simple past

I visited the ocean for the first time in my life.

It was my first marathon.

I ran a red light and hit another car. My friends weren't with me.

Asking questions using the simple past

Did he die in 1989?

No, he didn't. He died in 2011. Did he come from Argentina? He didn't come from Argentina. **Verbs**

Life stages be born

become a grandparent

buy a car

buy a house or apartment

get a job get married

graduate from college

have a baby learn to drive

meet vour future wife/husband

retire start school

Congratulating and sympathizing with people

Congratulating Congratulations! Great job!

You did really well. That's great news! Sympathizing

I'm so sorry.

That's terrible! Talk about bad luck.

Never mind.

Don't worry about it. It's not the end of the world.

Checking your understanding

You mean ...? So, you mean ...? Do you mean ...? I thought you said ...

I meant ...

Glossary

marathon run a red light

Writing a comment

Agreeing with an online post

I know the feeling, ...

Absolutely! You're so right.

Disagreeing with an online post

Interesting, but ...

No way!

Are you kidding?

Useful phrases

The picture shows ...

What does it say about ...?

I can't find the answer. Where does it tell

you about ...?

Our group read about ...

After that ... / Then ... / Later ...

They all traveled/survived/worked ...

I thought his/her story was really sad/

inspiring/interesting.

I liked this story most because ...

UNIT 6 LANGUAGE SUMMARY

Nouns

Shopping

(shopping) cart cash register checkout customers

department store grocery store

price sale sales clerk shelf

Planning a shopping trip

This year I'm going to buy a TV. Are you going to buy that? We're going to shop online in the future. We're not going to come back next year.

Talking about shopping habits

I go grocery shopping most weekends. I now had many items in my cart. I went after work to get some eggs for dinner.

I counted 12 things but no eggs. All the nice desserts were on the middle shelf.

There were none left.

Verbs

Money borrow cost lend pay back return save sell

shop online spend

waste

Describing what you want in a store

What do you call them in English? I don't know the word in English. How do you say that in English?

You ... with them. They're like ... It's a thing for ... You use it to ...

Asking for words in English

What do you call it/them in English? How do you say that in English? What's the English word for ...?

Insider English

I get it. Got it!

Glossary

give away snack subscription

Writing a script for a vlog

When you buy a new shirt, sell or give away an old one.

Don't buy snacks at the theater. Go to a store to buy them before you go.

If you only need a suit for a job interview, ask a friend to lend you one.

Useful language

Maybe a ... / What about a ...

... would be useful

I have an idea for a ...

That sounds great!

I love that idea!

My favorite idea was ...

Who's going to talk about ...?

We're going to tell you about our new idea ...

People are going to love it because ... It's really simple/useful/fun We think it's going to make lots of money.

UNIT 7 LANGUAGE SUMMARY

Nouns

Food items

avocado burger cereal

chili / chili pepper

corn jam lettuce noodles onion pasta

peanut butter

pepper salmon salt

strawberry yogurt

Adjectives

Describing food

bitter boiled delicious fresh fried arilled raw roasted sour

spicy

Insider English

hot

Glossary

dairy recipe

Talking about food

How many chilies? How much rice? a lot of chilies/rice some chilies/rice a few chilies not many chilies too many chilies a little rice

not much rice too much rice

Designing a food truck

I usually can't stand waiting in line. I always want to try new food. I don't mind waiting here. You need to try their fries.

Explaining what you want in a restaurant

Taking an order

Are you ready to order?

Can I get you a dessert / something to

drink?

Ordering food

I'll have the ..., please.

Asking questions about food

What do you recommend? What does it come with?

What kind of ... does it come with?

Checking with the customer

Was everything OK for you today?

Asking for the check

Can I have the check?

l mean

I mean, I don't eat any meat.

Writing a comment about an online article

Giving an opinion

I think it's a great idea. If you ask me, it's like ... I don't think it's ...

For me, ... is too expensive.

Useful phrases

I'd like that.

I wouldn't like that.

My brother is a vegetarian/vegan.

My friend is allergic to ...

Let's invite ...

The party will take place in ... We'll have ... on the menu.

I really like that idea.

I'd love to come to your party!

It sounds like fun!

We think you're going to love this.

What do you think of ...?

UNIT 8 LANGUAGE SUMMARY

Nouns

Vacations airplane backpack bus station

check-in counter guidebooks maps suitcase tour bus tour guide

tourists

Discussing what to do in your town

I'm always happy to help if my guests want a local guide.

When I'm with my guests, I always have a good time.

If you stay in someone's house, you get a good idea of life there.

Talking about a trip

They take this trip once a year to visit their grandparents.

They bring books and toys to keep the children happy.

We stopped for lunch.

Verbs

Transportation

catch the bus change buses

drop (the children) off

get into a taxi get off the bus get on the train get out of a car miss the train pick up (passengers)

Giving advice and making

How about going to ...?

Why don't you go to ...?

You should take the ...

Should we take a taxi/bus?

take the bus

suggestions

You could ...

Insider English

If you take the bus, it takes 30 minutes.

When you take the subway, it takes 15.

I think it's a good idea to ...

It's a great idea to ...

I think it's also very important to ...

It's a good way to ... It worked for me!

Responding to advice and suggestions

That's a great idea.

That would be great.

Perfect!

Echo questions

The hotel shuttle to the airport leaves every 30 minutes.

Sorry, the hotel shuttle leaves how often?

There's a concert in the park tonight. Wait, there's a concert where?

Writing advice

You could also offer to ...

It really helped!

Useful phrases

It looks like a ...

What can we do there?

Let's go to ...

What do you want to do there?

I suggest ...

Why don't we eat/watch/play ...

First, we ... After that ... Then ...

Next ... Finally ...

UNIT 9 LANGUAGE SUMMARY

Nouns

Fashion accessories

helt

bracelets

earrings

gloves

necklace

scarf

sneakers

socks

sunglasses

tie

Face and head

beard

mustache

What do you think of this? How do you feel about ...?

Comparing workplaces

Everything is more modern than at my old office.

The dress code is a lot less formal.

The weather is worse than at home.

The money is better.

It's colder, wetter, windier.

Talking about people in photos

Isn't he the cutest little baby?

He was the most sensitive child.

Why do you always show people the worst pictures of me?

This is the best one of all.

Asking for an opinion

Do you like it?

Adjectives

bald

Face and head

curly grey (hair)

light (hair)

pierced ear

dark straight (hair)

Giving a positive opinion

It looks nice.

I prefer the other one.

It's perfect!

That one is better.

Giving a negative or neutral opinion

Don't you think it's kind of bright?

I quess.

I'm not sure.

Isn't it a little formal/casual?

Don't you think these shoes go perfectly

with this dress?

I guess, but I like your brown sandals

with it, too.

Insider English

Does this belt go with these pants?

Glossary

casual

formal

Writing a paragraph describing a photo

My image shows ...

The most important thing in my image

The car is driving on a ...

There are no other ... in the image.

Useful phrases

In my opinion ...

I'd sav that ...

I love ads with ... because ...

I think those ads are funny/cute/

annoying/stupid.

Let's do/choose/think about ...

I think we should ...

Our ad starts with ...

People are going to remember our ad because ...

UNIT 10 LANGUAGE SUMMARY

Nouns

lobs

accountant architect

call center worker

dentist engineer IT specialist lawyer mechanic nurse paramedic photographer physical therapist police officer project manager receptionist

Verbs

Health problems bang your head break your leg catch a cold catch the flu cut your finger cut yourself shaving have a fever/sore throat have a headache/toothache/

stomachache hurt your back twist your ankle

Insider English

The pain is killing me.

Glossary

device microbe speakers square inch

Talking about how to avoid something

You have to ...

You don't have to ..., but it's better if you do.

Making predictions about your future

Will you be OK?

I'll be fine.

I won't need anything.

You might have a headache later.

You may need something for that.

Describing a problem and asking for help

Offering help

How can I help you?

What do you want me to do?

Asking for information about the

problem

What's wrong?

What's the matter?

Where exactly does it hurt?

What happened?

Asking someone for help

Can you get it for me?

I need something for ...

Describing symptoms

My chest/head/stomach hurts.

I have pain here / in my back / in my

tooth.

It hurts here.

It's like / It feels like

It's like something is squeezing my head. It feels like my throat is blocked.

Writing an email to your future self

I'm writing this email because ...

Who will ...?

Will I ... ?

Do I ... ?

Does it ...?

Anyway, I really just want to say that ...

By the way, you're ...

Useful phrases

What do you think of ...?

I prefer ...

I think we should ...

Let's do/choose/think about ...

We can talk about ...

Our show will be in ...

The contestants will have to ...

It will be exciting to watch because ...

UNIT 11 LANGUAGE SUMMARY

Verbs

Internet phrases

add someone as a friend build a website / an app change your password check your messages click on a link join a group make a video message someone

open a social media account

swipe left/right

Talking about what you've done, and what you've never done

I've made lots of videos.

I've added 200 people as friends.

Have you ever wanted to go back in time?

I've never been happier!

Talking about what you've done, and giving more details

Have you ever made a video that went viral?

What was it about, and when did you make it?

Social media

block bookmark download follow go viral like loa in search (for)

share

upload

Insider English

The battery is dead. My phone died.

Making and responding to requests

Asking someone to do something

Would you mind (looking at my phone)? Can you / Could you (fix it)?

Asking for permission

Do you mind if I (use your phone)? Can I / Could I (take a few more photos)?

Accepting

Sure.

No problem. Yeah, that's fine.

Refusina

I'm afraid not. No, I'm sorry.

Remembering words

What's his/her name? What do you call it/them? Writing comments about an infographic

I always thought ...

I think it's interesting that ...

Who cares?

Useful phrases

Have you heard of ...?

I really like watching his/her/their videos

because ...

I have a good idea.

I think we should ...

How about ...?

This is our video.

That's really cool/funny/interesting. You've done a really good job! I think you'll be famous one day!

UNIT 12 LANGUAGE SUMMARY

Nouns

Extreme weather

blizzard drought flood hurricane snowstorm thunder and lightning

Landscapes and cityscapes

cave cliff coast fountain alacier rainforest rocks skyscraper stadium

statue

stream tower vallev waterfall

Adjectives

Weather boiling cloudy cold extreme foggy freezing hot humid

rainy snowy stormy sunny wet windy

Insider English

You can't miss it.

Talking about the weather

What was the weather like? It was freezing and so windy. It was hot and sunny.

Describing places, people, and things

Everyone who/that takes this trip falls in love with our beautiful country.

We have tour guides who/that speak English and Spanish.

You'll get on a boat which/that goes to ...

You can learn about the animals which/ that live here.

Asking for directions

Excuse me, we're looking for ... We need to get to the nearest ... Are we going in the right direction? Excuse me, can you help us, please? We're lost.

Giving directions

You need to go back the way you came. Turn left/right after ...

At the next intersection turn left/right. Walk for a couple of miles / Walk three blocks ...

... and you'll see the ... ahead of you / on your left/right.

The ... is right there.

Keep walking toward ... and you can't miss it!

Correcting yourself

Well, actually ... No, wait ...

Writing simple instructions

First, choose ... Then, decide ... Next, go to ... Now, go ... Finally, ...

Useful phrases

I'd really like to go there because ... It looks exciting/pretty/amazing. It's similar to where I live. Where do you want to talk about? Have you ever been to ...? Do you know ... well? We think tourists would love ... because ... This place is really special to me because ...

STUDENT'S BOOK AUDIO SCRIPTS

Track 1.19

Lesson 2.4, page 18, Exercises 1B and 1C

Neil This week's question is from Luis in Honduras. How can you be successful in business? Bethany, what answers do you

have for us?

Bethany Well, Neil, there's a book called *The 7 Habits of Highly*

Effective People, by Stephen R. Covey. In his book, Covey says that, one, these people are independent; two, they think about the future; three, they know what is important;

four, they -

Neil But we know what they think. Can't you tell us what they

do? What are their habits, their daily routines?

Bethany OK, sure. Well, they get up early every day; 5 o'clock is

normal. Tim Cook often gets up at 4:30 and is at the gym

· -

Neil That figures.

Bethany They don't wear normal clothes for businesspeople. Seth

Godin wears socks of different colors.

Neil OK ...

Bethany They often have interesting hobbies. Warren Buffett plays

the ukulele -

Neil The what?

Bethany The ukulele, you know, like a small guitar. Sergey Brin does

acrobatics, like circus acrobatics. But a lot of them have

one thing in common.

Neil What?

Bethany The way they set their phones at night. Sheryl Sandberg,

and some of the others on our list, doesn't look at her phone at night. She needs to relax after a day at work.

Neil So the habits of successful business people ...

Bethany Mostly, they're all different.

Track 1.20

Lesson 2.4, page 18, Exercise 1D

Neil Bethany, can you tell us about their jobs? Why are these people "highly effective"?

Bethany Yes, Neil. Let's see, Tim Cook is the big boss at Apple Inc. He

runs the company.

Seth Godin is a businessperson. Now he writes books

about business.

Warren Buffett is very, very rich. He makes a lot of money

every year, but he also *gives away* a lot of money to help people.

I think our listeners know Sergey Brin. He and his friend

Larry Page are the big bosses at Google.

And Sheryl Sandberg is a big boss at Facebook.

Neil Well, thank you, Bethany. Let's take a break. When we

return, listeners can call our show and ask questions ...

Track 1.28

Lesson 3.3, page 27, Exercises 2A and 2B

Customer Could you tell me how much this T-shirt is, please?

Assistant It's \$35.

Customer That's fine. I'd like to take it.

Assistant Sure. Do you want a bag for that? They're five cents.

Customer Sorry? Five cents?

Assistant The bag. For the T-shirt. It's five cents.

Customer Oh! Five cents for the bag. No, thanks. I don't need a bag.

Just the T-shirt.

Track 1.29

Lesson 3.3, page 27, Exercise 2C

1

A Could you tell us where the away fans sit?

B Sorry? The away fans?

A Yes, the fans of the visiting team.

2

A Could you tell me where I can get some snacks?

B Sorry? Snacks?

A Yeah, you know, something small to eat, like potato chips or

nachos, or something.

3

A Excuse me. We're looking for the <u>food truck</u>.

B Sorry? The food truck?

A You know, where you can get something to eat before the game.

4

A Do you know when half-time is?

B Sorry? Half-time?

A The break in the game when the players rest for a bit.

5

A Could you tell me how much the jerseys are?

B Sorry? The jerseys?

A Yes, the sports shirts the players wear in the game.

Track 1.32

Lesson 3.4, page 28, Exercises 1C and 1D

Jon

It's 7:45 in the morning, and I'm standing with my EcoBici bicycle at a bicycle station near the Zócalo, in Mexico City. I'm from New York, another big, busy city, and I don't bike there - I think it's way too dangerous! But Marcelo, who rides to work every day here, wants me to ride with him, to show that this is a great way to get around here. I'm not so sure! Here's Marcelo now ...

Jon Hi, Marcelo. Marcello Hi, Jon.

Jon Thanks for taking me with you on your bike ride to work.

Marcello No problem. How are you feeling?

Terrified. Jon

Marcello Don't worry, we'll be fine. Let's get going. Follow me.

Jon This is scary. Really, really scary.

It isn't really for tourists, is it, the EcoBici scheme? Jon

It's for people who live here, mostly. It's a really quick way Marcello

to get around town.

Jon How do you use it?

Marcello To get from the bus stop to my office near the Paseo de la

Reforma

So. It's quite a distance ... lon

Marcello Yes, but it's really quick by bike. Look at all the cars we're

Jon Yes, this is basically an enormous traffic jam. Exactly like

New York.

Marcello Be careful! Wow! Jon

Marcello Are you OK? Jon

Yes, I think so. That was close.

Marcello Watch the cars when they turn right. They don't always see

you, and they just keep driving.

When they turn right. OK. I'll watch out for that. Jon

Are there any problems with the program?

Marcello Not really. The main problem is that sometimes there aren't

any bikes at the docking station. But I just walk to the next station. and there are usually one or two bikes there. We're

here!

Already? That was quick. lon

Marcello Yes, it's a quick trip. Better than the bus.

Jon Well, I was wrong: It's a great way to get to work. And I feel

very, very awake.

Marcello And we're early. Do you want a coffee before we go in?

Jon Sure ...

Track 1.44

Lesson 4.4, page 40, Exercises 1B and 1C

Reporter We know them from bad dreams and scary movies. Creatures of the night that drink our blood and become vampires! I'm talking, of course, about bats! But not everyone thinks bats are really scary. There is a place where these little animals are very popular. So popular, in fact, that once a year there is a festival to celebrate them. That place is Austin, Texas, and the festival is Bat Fest.

Every year, bats from Mexico fly north and spend the summer under the Congress Avenue Bridge in downtown Austin, right under my feet. At the moment it's daytime, so they're sleeping. In a few hours, when the sun starts to go down, it's dinnertime. And these bats are hungry. Together, they eat about 10,000 kilograms of insects in one night. That's what everyone at Bat Fest is waiting for now – the moment when 1.5 million bats wake up, leave the bridge, and fill the evening sky. And I'll be right here to see it. Bats or no bats, Austin is a cool city. It's a college town, so there are a lot of young people. It's also home to music festivals and car racing. People in Austin like to celebrate everything, so why not the bats? But Bat Fest is about more

Track 1.45

Lesson 4.4, page 40, Exercise 1D

Reporter But Bat Fest is about more than bats. There's so much happening. Later, I'm going to a live concert in the park. Some great bands are playing. There's also a bat costume contest, and I'm speaking to the winners in about an hour. And, of course, I can't wait to try some of the world-famous Texas barbecue.

Track 1.54

Lesson 5.3, page 49, Exercise 2A

A I passed my math test.

B Congratulations!

A I passed by five points: I got seven out of a hundred.

than bats. There's so much happening.

B Seven? You mean seventy, right?

A Yes! Seventy! I meant seventy. Sorry. Seventy out of a hundred.

B That's fantastic!

Track 1.62

Lesson 6.3, page 59, Exercise 2A

Sales clerk Hi there. How can I help you?

Customer I need something for my sleep. To help me sleep.

Sales clerk Umm. Sleeping pills?

Customer No. To help me sleep when I'm on a plane. For the noise.

Sales clerk Got it. Ear plugs.

Customer Sorry?

Sales clerk Ear plugs. You put them in your ears.

Yes, that's it. What do you call them in English? Customer

Sales clerk Ear plugs.

Customer Ear plugs. Thank you. Sales clerk You're very welcome.

Track 1.66

Lesson 6.4, page 60, Exercises 1C and 1D

1

Narrator Omi, Tokyo

Omi

I work in a café in Hokkaido, Japan. It was the long New Year's weekend a couple of years ago. There were these four young American women on vacation who came in every day. They wanted to go skiing, but they didn't know that the banks were all closed because it was a holiday weekend. Also, none of their ATM cards worked in Japan. They had about \$50 in cash. That's it. So they spent their time in my café, drinking coffee all day. I gave them free refills. Anyway, there was a regular customer in the café, a really nice retired man. He noticed the tourists and asked for their story. Then he lent them some money to buy food. They were very happy. And they paid him back when they returned to the U.S.

Lesson? When you travel, check that the banks will be open.

2

Narrator Rosa, New York

Rosa

I left my bag in the back of a taxi one time. My wallet had all my credit cards and ID cards in it and about \$60 in cash. The bag was a gift from my grandmother, and I really liked it. I was really sad about losing it more than anything. Three weeks later I received a package in the mail with my bag inside! My wallet and all my cards were there, but no cash. I was actually really happy that I got my bag back! Lesson? Some things, like memories, are more important than money.

3

Narrator Anonymous, Washington D.C.

Man

When you're a United States senator, people think that you know what you're doing, right? Well, even senators make mistakes. Look at Senator Richard Burr. He used his card to get money from the ATM in the Senate building in Washington, D.C. He asked the people he was with – a group of reporters – to look away when he entered his PIN. Then he put the money in his wallet, put the wallet back in his pocket, and walked away. The problem? He left his card in the ATM. And the reporters were very quick to write about it. Oops! Senator Burr, if you're listening, an assistant took your card, and it's in your office.

Lesson? Pay attention when you're at the ATM!

Track 2.07

Lesson 7.3, page 71, Exercises 2A and 2B

ServerAre you ready to order, sir?CustomerWhat do you recommend?ServerThe pasta is delicious today.

Customer Is there any meat in the pasta? I'm a vegetarian. **Server** There's a little meat in the sauce, but not much.

Customer I mean, I don't eat any meat.

Server No meat? **Customer** No, none.

Server Got it. Hmm ... Well, the salad is also very good, sir.

Track 2.14

Lesson 8.3, page 81, Exercises 2A and 2B

- **A** Hello. Do you know something we can do today? The weather's terrible.
- **B** How about going to the mall, sir?
- A Going where?
- A The mall. It's just outside of town.
- **B** Hmm, maybe. Is it close by?
- A It's a 30-minute taxi ride.
- **B** Oh! That's far. Any other ideas?
- A You could go to the museum. It opens at 10:00, so you don't have long to wait.
- **B** Wait, it opens at what time?
- A At 10:00. It's only two blocks away.
- **B** Yes, we'll do that. Thank you!

Track 2.17

Lesson 8.4, page 82, Exercises 1B and 1C

- 1 Well, I guess learning the language is really important. And when you join a language club, or find a conversation partner, you can learn very quickly. That's what I did. And it helped me meet people and make friends, too.
- 2 Make sure you have somewhere comfortable to live. If you can, try and find a place before you go, at least for the first two or three weeks. If you have any family friends or contacts in the country, ask them to help. Ask them about local customs, too, so you don't do anything impolite by accident. People are usually very happy to help if you ask!
- 3 Read a lot about the place you're going to before you go. Read guidebooks and blogs. Look at maps of the city, and the bus and train lines. You'll definitely feel more confident if you know your way around and don't have to ask anybody for help.
- 4 Don't spend too much time working or studying! Make time to explore your new home. Find activities that you can do with other people. If you like hiking, join a hiking club. If you like photography, why not take a photography course? It's a great way to make new friends. And that's really important when you're far from home.

Track 2.24

Lesson 9.3, page 91, Exercises 2A and 2B

Fiona Do you like these sunglasses?

Sam I prefer these. They go better with your hair.

Fiona I think they're kind of big.

Sam How do you feel about these?

Fiona They're OK, I guess.

Track 2.33

Lesson 10.3, page 103, Exercises 2A and 2B

- A Good morning, sir. How can I help you?
- **B** Morning. I need something for my foot.
- A What's the matter, exactly?
- **B** It's my big toe, on my left foot. It hurts a lot. It feels like I kicked something really hard.
- A What happened? Did something fall on it?
- **B** No. Actually, I think it's my new shoes. I think they're too small.
- A Oh. Well, here is some cream that might help. And wear sandals for a couple of days.

Track 2.41

Lesson 11.3, page 113, Exercises 2A and 2B

- A Would you mind looking at my laptop?
- **B** Sure.
- A I dropped it, and it's broken.
- **B** Which part's broken?
- A The part at the front. Where you read things. What do you call it?
- B The screen?
- A Yes, the screen.

Track 2.50

Lesson 12.3, page 123, Exercises 2A and 2B

- A Excuse me, I need to get to the train station, but I'm lost. Can you help me?
- **B** Sure! So, on the map, we're here. And you want to get to the train station, which is there. What you need to do is, at the next intersection, turn left, and then walk a block.
- A Turn left and walk one block.
- **B** Well, actually, I think it's two blocks. Then turn left, walk two blocks ... No, wait, it's two, three, four blocks.
- A Four blocks?
- **B** Walk four blocks, and the station's right there on the left.
- A On the left.
- **B** No, wait. From this direction, it's on the right.
- A On the right. Definitely on the right?
- B Yes. On the right. You can't miss it.
- A We'll see! Thank you very much.

Track 2.53

Bruna

Lesson 12.4, page 124, Exercises 1B and 1C

Host In today's show we ask the question: What is guerrilla gardening? We invited guerrilla gardener Bruna Andreotti to help us answer that question. Hi, Bruna. Can you tell us

what a guerrilla gardener is?

Yeah, sure. A guerrilla gardener is a person who grows plants in the middle of a city. We use public land that nobody else is using. It can be the ground along a sidewalk, the space between divided roads, or some land in the corner of a parking lot. Anywhere that the land is public, not private.

Host Why do you do it?

Bruna Oh, we're just ordinary people who love our

neighborhoods, and we want to make them nicer to live in. And it has a really positive effect. When places have nice plants and flowers, people don't throw their trash there. There's much less litter than before. And people feel better about their neighborhood. They sit outside on the street more and chat with their neighbors. It's a good thing!

Host So, are there organized groups who do this? How does it

work?

Bruna Yes, there are groups. I'm a member of a group here in Toronto. We plant along sidewalks, and we also have a community garden in a local park. We grow fruit and

vegetables, which means we spend less money at the grocery store. But it's not just about that. It's about working together to do something good for our city and our

community.